May 13, 2016

The Honorable John McCain Chairman Senate Armed Services Committee Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mac Thornberry Chairman House Armed Services Committee Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Jack Reed Ranking Member Senate Armed Services Committee Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Adam Smith Ranking Member House Armed Services Committee Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman McCain, Ranking Member Reed, Chairman Thornberry, and Ranking Member Smith:

The 77 undersigned scientific and professional societies, higher education associations, universities, and research institutions strongly urge you to oppose using the Fiscal Year (FY) 2017 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA), HR 4909, as the vehicle by which to reauthorize the Small Business Research Innovation (SBIR) and Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) programs.

Although the SBIR and STTR are authorized through September of 2017, an effort is currently underway to renew these programs. Legislation containing controversial provisions that would divert funds from existing and important basic research programs at key research agencies such as the National Institutes of Health and the National Science Foundation has been approved by the House and Senate Small Business Committees but is still pending in the House Science Committee which also has jurisdiction over the SBIR/STTR programs. Given that the proposed legislation clearly will impact agencies and programs well beyond those overseen by the Department of Defense, it is inappropriate to address this issue in the NDAA.

As the attached letter notes, we support and encourage the participation of small businesses in scientific research and recognize that the SBIR and STTR programs are an important component of the innovation pipeline that produces today's medical and other advances. However, a mandatory increase in the SBIR/STTR allocation as proposed in the pending House and Senate bills will result in fewer research opportunities for investigators in colleges and universities, non-profit research institutes, and other dynamic research institutions. Located in nearly every district across the nation, researchers in these settings are the primary contributors to scientific progress. Their work is the cornerstone of the nation's research enterprise and makes the major discoveries that improve quality of life and contribute to our country's economic growth. Furthermore, the proposed increase in the SBIR/STTR set-aside would be implemented when future funding levels for the federal science agencies are very uncertain.

We do not believe it is the best interest of scientific advancement to redirect funds to one research program at the expense of other equally important national research priorities in the current environment. Reauthorization of the SBIR/STTR programs should be achieved through "regular order" – not through the FY 2017 NDAA.

Sincerely,

Addiction Medicine Foundation American Academy of Hospice and Palliative Medicine

American Association for Cancer Research American Association for Dental Research American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases American Association of Anatomists American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy American Association of Immunologists American Brain Coalition American College of Rheumatology American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American Physiological Society American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology American Society for Nutrition American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology American Society of Human Genetics American Society of Nephrology American Society of Plant Biologists American Statistical Association Association for Surgical Education Association of Academic Physiatrists Association of American Medical Colleges Association of American Universities Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges Association of Anatomy Cell Biology Neurobiology Chairs Association of Chairs of Departments of Physiology Association of Independent Research Institutes Association of Medical and Graduate Departments of Biochemistry (AMGDB) Association of Population Centers Association of Psychologists in Academic Health Centers (APAHC) Association of Public and Land-grant Universities Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health Association of Surgical Education **Biophysical Society Brandeis University** Cedars-Sinai Medical Center Coalition for the Life Sciences Columbia University Consortium of Social Science Associations Duke University **Emory University Endocrine Society** Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology Federation of Associations in Behavioral and Brain Sciences Genetics Society of America Indiana University Medical College of Wisconsin

National Alliance for Eye and Vision Research North Dakota State University NYU Langone Medical Center Penn State University Population Association of America Portland State University Society for Academic Continuing Medical Education Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Society for Neuroscience Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues Society of General Internal Medicine Society of General Internal Medicine The Commonwealth Medical College Universities Research Association University of Colorado, Anschutz Medical Campus University of Iowa Health Care University of Kansas University of Michigan University of Nebraska Medical Center University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill University of Pennsylvania University of Pittsburg University of Rochester University of Virginia University of Washington University of Wisconsin-Madison Vanderbilt University Wake Forest University Medical Center Washington State University Washington University in St. Louis